

SELECTION & SPECIFICATION DATA

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| Generic Type | High density cementitious fireproofing designed for the fire protection of exterior and interior structural steel. |
| Description | A minimum 640 kg/m ³ (40 lb./ft ³) density, Portland cement based, cementitious fireproofing. It provides both hydrocarbon and cellulosic fire protection for structural steel and can also be used to upgrade the fire resistance of existing concrete. Recommended areas of application include refineries, petrochemical, pharmaceutical facilities, pulp and paper mills, offshore platforms, nuclear and conventional power plants, factories, warehouses, institutional and biomedical facilities. |
| Features | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cost effective fireproofing solution • Outstanding coverage, high build • Exceptional durability and toughness • UL 1709 hydrocarbon fire rated up to 4 hours • BS 476 hydrocarbon fire rated up to 4 hours • ISO 22899-1 jet fire rated up to 2 hours • ASTM E119 cellulosic fire rated up to 4 hours • Cryogenic protection against LNG spills and immersion exposures • Resistant to 3 bar blast overpressure • Hose stream resistant • Tolerant to wide range of climates • Typically field applied at a 40 - 50 lb./ft³ (640 - 800 kg/m³) dry density • Lightweight – one-fifth the weight of concrete for equal fire protection • Easy application by spray or trowel • Non-flammable – during or after application • Chloride and sulfide free – no special priming required • Asbestos-free – complies with EPA and OSHA regulations • Non-friable – high impact strength |
| Colour | <p>Non-Uniform Speckled Grey</p> <p>Product colour may vary due to variations in colour of Portland cement.</p> |
| Finish | <p>Textured</p> <p>If a smooth finish is required, this may be done by trowel, roller or brush typically within 1 to 2 hours after final application of Pyrocrete 40.</p> |
| Primer | Pyrocrete 40 neither promotes nor prevents corrosion. The fireproofing should not be considered as part of the corrosion protection system. For applications where primers are required, use a Carboline approved, alkaline resistant primer. Pyrocrete 40 must meet minimum UL bond strength criteria for contour applications where primers are used. Contact the Carboline Fireproofing Technical Service for further information and approved primers. |
| Application Thickness | 12.7 - 15.9 mm (1/2" - 5/8") on initial pass |
| Theoretical Coverage Rates | <p>1.66 m² at 25.4 mm thick @ 640 kg/m³ (17.9 board foot per bag @ 40 pcf)</p> <p>See additional information in Application Procedures with regards to mesh reinforcement and layout thicknesses.</p> <p>Field results will vary depending upon application parameters. Coverage based on theoretical gross yield without loss. Material losses during mixing and application must be taken into account when estimating project requirements. Coverage based on 22.7 kg (50 lb.) bags (one board ft = 0.09 m² of material at 25.4 mm thick or one ft² of material at one inch thick).</p> |

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| Limitations | Not recommended for use as a refractory cement or where continuous operating temperatures exceed 93°C (200°F). |
| Topcoats | <p>Generally not required. In severely corrosive atmospheres, topcoats may be used for added durability and chemical resistance. consult Carboline Fireproofing Technical Service for selection of the coating most suitable for the operating environment.</p> <p>Seal Coat – In corrosive environments, use an appropriate topcoat. If topcoating is required, apply Carboguard 1340 as a seal coat. Carboguard 1340 shall be thinned 25% with Carboline Thinner #2. Carboguard 1340 may be applied after 24 hours of final application of Pyrocrete 40. Consult the Carboguard 1340 Product Data Sheet for minimum and maximum cure times.</p> <p>Top Coat – Surface hardness should be a minimum Shore D 60 as measured with a durometer prior to application of the topcoat. Normally, this minimum dry time is 10 days at 21°C and 40 days at 4°C, for thickness of 25.4 mm or less.</p> <p>Caulking – For exterior installations, Acrilast caulk should be applied at all termination joints between Pyrocrete 40 and the substrate. Contact Carboline Fireproofing Technical Service for full information.</p> |

SUBSTRATES & SURFACE PREPARATION

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| General | Before applying Pyrocrete 40, the substrate coating must be free of all oil, grease, condensation, or other contamination. |
| Steel | If primer is required, steel preparation before priming should be done in accordance with the recommended primer's product data sheet. Contact Carboline Fireproofing Technical Service for approved primers. |
| Galvanised Steel | Pyrocrete 40 is usually applied directly over galvanised surface. If priming is required, contact Carboline Fireproofing Technical Service for recommendations. |
| Concrete | The recommended primer to seal concrete prior to applying Pyrocrete 40 is Carboguard 1340. |
| Non-Ferrous Metals | Aluminium, copper and other non-ferrous metals shall be primed with one coat of Carboline's Rustbond Penetrating Sealer. |

SUBSTRATES & SURFACE PREPARATION

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| Lathing & Attachments for Hydrocarbon Ratings | <p>1.85 kg/m² galvanised metal lath, may be pre-bent and tie-wired into place for appropriate design. Optionally, beam furring clips or electrically welded, pneumatic or self-tapping screws or studs, may be used.</p> <p>Contour Design - 1.85 kg/m² galvanised metal lath wrapped around the flange edges toward the web approximately 38 mm. Contour column designs allow the use of 51 mm x 51 mm galvanised or PVC coated hexagonal metal mesh with beam furring clips as an alternate to the 1.85 kg/m² galvanised metal lath. Plastic-nosed corner beads may also be used for better thickness control and aesthetics on flange edges of steel. Please refer to design details. For contour applications on structural members with web span greater than 406 mm or flange widths greater than 304 mm refer to the UL Fire Resistance Directory under "Coating Materials" section.</p> <p>Boxed Design - 1.85 kg/m² galvanised metal lath wrapped around member spanning the web, overlapped 25.4 mm and tie-wired on the flange face 304 mm on centre. For large webbed members, additional support for lath may be needed for ease of installation. Plastic-nosed corner beads may also be used for better thickness control and aesthetics.</p> <p>Tower Skirts and Flat Surfaces - Require that 1.85 kg/m² galvanised metal lath be anchored on 304 mm to 610 mm centres depending upon requirements. The lath should overlap and be tie-wired. On tower skirts only, PVC coated mesh can be used in lieu of 1.85 kg/m² galvanised lath. Mesh shall be 51 mm x 51 mm 20 gauge wire coated with PVC as furnished by Carboline. When ram set or welding is prohibited; a pneumatic fastener may be used. On very large areas, control joints are made by scoring halfway through the thickness of Pyrocrete. This is achieved by using the trowel blade edge or an appropriate scoring tool. A preferred option would be the use of plastic-nosed corner beads. Spacing should be on 3 metre centres, both horizontally and vertically. Please refer to design details or contact Carboline Fireproofing Technical Service.</p> |
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PERFORMANCE DATA

All test data was generated under laboratory conditions. Field testing results may vary.

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| Product Performance Sheets | Product Performance Sheets can be obtained by contacting your local Carboline representative or Carboline Technical Service. All test data was generated under controlled laboratory conditions and may exceed Carboline's recommended minimum values. Actual results in the field may vary depending on field conditions and application methods. |
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MIXING & THINNING

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| Mixer | Use a heavy-duty mortar mixer rotating at 40 rpm with rubber tipped blades that will scrape the sides and bottom of the mixer. A 22.7 kg (50 lb.) bag of Pyrocrete 40 typically requires a mixer volume of 227 L (8 ft ³) minimum. Do not use pan type mixers. |
| Mixing | <p>Target water level: 18 litres (4.75 gallons)</p> <p>Add clean, potable water to a mortar mixer with rubber tipped blades. With mixer running slowly, add powder and mix for 5 minutes until a homogeneous mortar-like consistency is achieved. Longer mixing times may result in lower densities. Total water must not exceed 20 litres (5.5 gallons) per 22.7 kg (50 lb.) bag. In cool weather, warm water may be used to enhance application. In hot weather, cold water may be used.</p> |
| Pot Life | 2 hours at 21°C and less at higher temperatures. Pot life ends when the material thickens and becomes unusable. Do not re-temper material. |
| Density | <p>Target wet density: 897 - 961 kg/m³ (56 - 60 lbs/ft³). Wet density measurements are critical to obtaining correct dry densities. When checking wet densities, use the following procedures:</p> <p>Equipment needed:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 litre (1000 cc) polyethylene cup • Small metal spatula |

MIXING & THINNING

- Scale accurate to 1 gram
- Determination of Pyrocrete wet density:**
- Weigh the empty cup to the nearest gram, then tare the scale.
- Use the spatula to fill the cup completely with mixed material (do not tamp cup).
- Remove the excess material on top by placing the vertical edge of the spatula on the top edge of the cup. Use a sawing motion to level the mixed Pyrocrete material flush with the top of the cup.
- Weigh the filled cup to the nearest gram.
- Record the weight of material in grams. This value equals the wet density in grams/litre and kg/m³
- To calculate the wet density of the material in lb./ft³, multiply the value in grams/litre by 0.0624.

Contact Carboline Fireproofing Technical Service for additional details.

APPLICATION EQUIPMENT GUIDELINES

Listed below are general equipment guidelines for the application of this product. Job site conditions may require modifications to these guidelines to achieve the desired results.

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| Pump | This material can be pumped with a wide range of piston, rotor stator and squeeze pumps designed to pump cement & plaster materials including: Essick - model# FM9/FM5E (Rotor Stator/2L4) Putzmeister - model# S5EV(Rotor Stator/2L6) Hy-Flex - model# HZ-30E(Rotor Stator/2L6) Hy-Flex - model# H320E (Piston) Strong Mfg. - model# Spraymate 60 (Rotor Stator/2L6) Airtech - model# Swinger (Piston) Mayco - model# PF30 (Dual Piston) Thomsen - model# PTV 700 (Dual Piston) |
| Trowel | Standard plasterer's hawk and trowel may be used. A rubber float may also aid in finishing. |
| Material Hose | Minimum 25.4mm (1") I.D. hose with 300 psi minimum bursting pressure. For lengths over 15m (50') use 38mm (1½") I.D. hose. Do not reduce hose diameter by more than 6.4mm (¼") per 7.6m (25') unless a tapered conical reducer equipped with swivel fitting is used. A 3m (10') length of 25.4mm (1") I.D. hose may be added at the gun for use as a whip. |
| Nozzle/Gun | Binks - part# 7E2 (47-49 fluid tip / 3/8"-1/2" air cap) Graco - part# 204000(3/8" - 1/2" fluid tip / air cap) Speeflow - part# 701(3/8" - 1/2" fluid tip / air cap) Airtech - Internal mix with 3/8" - 1/2" fluid tip Standard plasterers gun with 3/8" - 1/2" fluid tip |
| Compressor | Be certain that the air supply is a minimum 22 cfm at 100 psi (689 kPa) and higher when distances longer than 22 metres (75') are required. |
| Air Line | Use 12.7 mm (½") I.D. line, with a minimum bursting pressure of 100 psi (689 kPa). |

APPLICATION PROCEDURES

- General** | Pyrocrete 40 may be applied by spray and/or trowel. Material build will depend on application method, weather conditions and equipment used. For application overhead, a scratch coat of up to 12.7 mm is recommended to key into the lath. Allow to set for approximately 1 to 2 hours at 21°C before applying the subsequent coats. It is recommended that the total required thickness be applied within a 24 hour period. If this is not possible, the preceding coats should be left as sprayed or scored after application. Product must be dampened with water before application of additional coats.
- Maximum time to achieve the full thickness is 3 days at 21° and 50% relative humidity. This would be less at higher temperatures.
 - All additional coats are applied monolithically to the entire perimeter of the member.
 - **At no time shall Pyrocrete 40 be applied at a thickness less than 6.4 mm or “skim” coated.**
 - For cellulosic fire protection where DFT is likely to exceed 30mm, apply a scratch coat of a maximum 12.7mm to key into the primer. This first coat applied having lines scratched on its surface to improve the bond with the next coat. Allow to set for approximately 1 to 2 hours at 21°C before applying the subsequent coats, recommended to be applied in lifts of no more than 25mm. Apply remaining required film build in accordance with Altex Coatings fireproofing loading schedule, inserting mesh (standard galvanised hexagonal wire) approximately halfway through the total DFT required to help physically support the coating. It is recommended that the total required thickness be applied within a 24 hour period. If this is not possible, the preceding coats should be scored after application. Product must be dampened with water before application of additional coats.
 - For single face application, it is required to attach mesh via pins at 10mm deep to the face of the steelwork prior to the application of the initial Pyrocrete 40 scratch coat.

Finishing | Material can be left as sprayed or finished with a trowel for better aesthetics.

APPLICATION CONDITIONS

| Condition | Material | Surface | Ambient | Humidity |
|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------|
| Minimum | 4°C (40°F) | 4°C (40°F) | 4°C (40°F) | 0% |
| Maximum | 38°C (100°F) | 52°C (125°F) | 43°C (110°F) | 95% |

CURING SCHEDULE

| Surface Temp. | Dry to Recoat |
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| 21°C (70°F) | 2 Hours |

Fresh Pyrocrete 40 must be protected from rain or running water for 24 hours at 21°C. In low humidity, high temperature, direct sun or wind, the Pyrocrete surface should be kept damp for at least 12 hours by applying a water mist or wrapping in plastic sheets to reduce rapid water loss.

Caution: Do not start work if ambient temperatures are expected to drop below 2°C for 24 hours after application. Material shall reach a hardness of Shore DO 64 prior to handling and topcoating.

TESTING / CERTIFICATION / LISTING

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| Underwriters Laboratories, Inc. | <p>Pyrocrete 40 has been tested by Underwriters Laboratories, Inc. and is classified for exterior or interior use by UL in the following designs: UL 1709 Rapid temperature rise hydrocarbon fire exposure Columns – XR705, XR706, XR707 (lath free) Cryogenic Testing Tested in accordance to "Specification for Cryogenic Protection and Passive Fire Protection of Structural Members", dated March 2006 from South Hook LNG Terminal Company Ltd. Additional splash and spill testing perform at varying flow rates. All testing has been witnessed by UL. ASTM E119 (UL 263, NFPA 251) Cellulosic fire exposure Columns - X760, X761, X762, X763, X784, X785, Y707, Y708 Roof Assembly – P927, P928, P734, P735, P736, P737, P738, P739, P926, P929 Beams – N737, N738, N739, N740, N771, N772, N773, N774, N775, S717, S719, S731, S732, S733 Floor Ceiling Assembly – D774, D767, D768, D769, D770, D771, D773, D774, D775, D776, D777, D927, D928 Walls – U704 Precast Concrete & Steel Joists – G706, G707, G708, J713, J714, J715, J716</p> |
| Intertek | Hose stream endurance testing |
| BakerRisk | 3 bar overblast protection |
| Lloyd's Register | ISO 22899-1 jet fire certification (2 hour) |
| Warrington Fire Research Ltd. | BS 476: Part 20: Appendix D hydrocarbon fire exposure WFRC Report No. 128533 |

CLEANUP & SAFETY

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| Cleanup | Pump, mixer and hose should be cleaned with clean, potable water at least once every 4 hours at 21°C, and more often at higher temperatures. Sponges should be run through the hoses to remove residual material. Wet Pyrocrete 40 overspray must be cleaned up with soapy or clean, potable water. Cured overspray may require chipping and/or scraping to remove. |
| Safety | Follow all safety precautions on the Material Safety Data Sheet. It is recommended that personal protective equipment be worn, including spray suits, gloves, eye protection and respirators. |
| Overspray | Adjacent surfaces shall be protected from damage and overspray. Sprayed fireproofing materials may be difficult to remove from surfaces and may cause damage to architectural finishes. Cured overspray may require chipping and/or scraping to remove. |
| Ventilation | In enclosed areas, ventilation shall be 4 complete air exchanges per hour until the material is dry. |

PACKAGING, HANDLING & STORAGE

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| Packaging | 22.7 kg (50 lb.) bags |
| Shelf Life | 24 months (minimum) when kept at recommended storage conditions. |
| Shipping Weight (Approximate) | 22.7 kg (50 lb.) |

PACKAGING, HANDLING & STORAGE

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| Storage | Store indoors in a dry environment between -29°C - 66°C |
| | Material must be kept dry or clumping may occur. |

WARRANTY

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