



Safety Data Sheet
according to Regulation (EC)
No. 2015/830

SECTION 1: Identification of the Substance/Mixture and the Company/Undertaking

1.1 Product Identifier	83180000	Revision Date:	31/01/2022
Product Name:	CARBOMASTIC 18 NT PART B	Supersedes Date:	29/05/2021
		Version Number:	2
UFI Code:	Q0F0-T02T-W00Q-N88Y		
1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against	Base component of 2 components coating - Industrial use. Advised against: Please see Technical Data Sheet.		
Product to be mixed with:	CARBOMASTIC 18 NT PART A		
Mixing ratio by volume Part A/ Part B:	4:1		
1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet			
Importer:	None		
Manufacturer:	Carboline Norge AS Postboks 593 3412 Lierstranda Norway		
	Regulatory / Technical Information: +47 32 85 73 00 +47 32 85 74 00		
Datasheet Produced by:	Tarka, Malgorzata - hms@carboline.com		
1.4 Emergency telephone number:	CHEMTREC +1 703 5273887 (Outside US)		

SECTION 2: Hazard Identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Classification, Labeling & Packaging Regulation (EC) 1272/2008

HAZARD STATEMENTS

Other EU extensions	EUH205
Flammable Liquid, category 3	H226
Aspiration Hazard, category 1	H304
Skin Irritation, category 2	H315
Skin Sensitizer, category 1	H317
Eye Irritation, category 2	H319
STOT, repeated exposure, category 2	H373

Hazardous to the aquatic environment, Chronic, category 2

H411

2.2 Label elements**Symbol(s) of Product****Signal Word**

Danger

Named Chemicals on Label

ethylbenzene, xylene, poly(bisphenol a-co-epichlorohydrin), glycidyl end-capped, Reaction product: bisphenol-A-(epichlorohydrin) epoxy resin (number average molecular weight <= 700)

HAZARD STATEMENTS

Other EU extensions	EUH205	Contains epoxy constituents. May produce an allergic reaction.
Flammable Liquid, category 3	H226	Flammable liquid and vapour.
Aspiration Hazard, category 1	H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
Skin Irritation, category 2	H315	Causes skin irritation.
Skin Sensitizer, category 1	H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction.
Eye Irritation, category 2	H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
STOT, repeated exposure, category 2	H373	May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
Hazardous to the aquatic environment, Chronic, category 2	H411	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

PRECAUTION PHRASES

P260	Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
P273	Avoid release to the environment.
P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P284	Wear respiratory protection.
P302+352	IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
P304+340	IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing.
P331	Do NOT induce vomiting.
P333+313	If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

2.3 Other hazards

No Information

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment:

The product does not meet the criteria for PBT/vPvB in accordance with Annex XIII.

SECTION 3: Composition/Information On Ingredients**3.2 Mixtures****Hazardous ingredients**

<u>Name According to EEC</u>	<u>EINEC No.</u>	<u>CAS-No.</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Classifications</u>	
Reaction product: bisphenol-A-(epichlorohydrin) epoxy resin (number average molecular weight <= 700)	500-033-5	25068-38-6	50 - <75	H315-317-319-411	Aquatic Chronic 2, Eye Irrit. 2, Skin Irrit. 2, Skin Sens. 1
poly(bisphenol a-co-epichlorohydrin), glycidyl end-capped	607-500-3	25036-25-3	10 - <25	H315-317-319	Eye Irrit. 2, Skin Irrit. 2, Skin Sens. 1

xylene	215-535-7	1330-20-7	10 - <25	H226-304-312-315 -319-332-335-373	Acute Tox. 4 Dermal, Acute Tox. 4 Inhalation, Asp. Tox. 1, Eye Irrit. 2, Flam. Liq. 3, Skin Irrit. 2, STOT RE 2, STOT SE 3 RTI
ethylbenzene	202-849-4	100-41-4	1.0 - <2.5	H225-304-332-373 -412	Acute Tox. 4 Inhalation, Aquatic Chronic 3, Asp. Tox. 1, Flam. Liq. 2, STOT RE 2

<u>CAS-No.</u>	<u>M-Factors</u>	<u>REACH Reg No.</u>
25068-38-6		01-2119456619-26
25036-25-3		
1330-20-7		01-2119488216-32
100-41-4		01-2119489370-35

Remarks: CAS No. 25068-38-6 identified as CAS No. 1675-54-3, EC No. 216-823-5 under REACH Registration

Additional Information: The text for CLP Hazard Statements shown above (if any) is given in Section 16.

SECTION 4: First-aid Measures

4.1 Description of First Aid Measures

GENERAL NOTES: Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

AFTER INHALATION: Move to fresh air. Give oxygen or artificial respiration if needed. When risk of unconsciousness, place and transport the victim in secured recovery position. Provide fresh air, rest and warmth. Call a physician immediately.

AFTER SKIN CONTACT: Use a mild soap if available. Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water while removing all contaminated clothes and shoes. If skin irritation persists, call a physician. Do not use solvent or thinners to clean skin.

AFTER EYE CONTACT: Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses. If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.

AFTER INGESTION: Do not induce vomiting. Get immediate medical attention. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If vomiting occurs spontaneously: Keep head below hips to prevent aspiration of stomach vomit into lungs. Provide fresh air, rest and warmth.

Self protection of the first aider:

No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. Wash contaminated clothing thoroughly with water before removing it, or wear gloves.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

May cause sensitization by skin contact. Danger of serious damage to health by prolonged exposure. Irritating to eyes and skin. Risk of serious damage to the lungs (by aspiration).

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treat symptomatically.

No information available on clinical testing and medical monitoring. Specific toxicological information on substances, if available, can be found in section 11.

When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical advice.

SECTION 5: Fire-fighting Measures

5.1 Extinguishing Media:

Carbon Dioxide, Dry Chemical, Foam

FOR SAFETY REASONS NOT TO BE USED: Alcohol, Alcohol based solutions, any other media not listed above. Do not use a solid water stream as it may scatter and spread fire.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Heating or fire conditions liberates toxic gas. Flash back possible over considerable distance. As the product contains combustible organic components, fire will produce dense black smoke containing hazardous products of combustion (see section 10). Vapours may form explosive mixtures with air. Solvent vapours are heavier than air and may spread along floors and ignite.

5.3 Advice for firefighters

In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus. Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This must not be discharged into drains. Keep containers and surroundings cool with water spray.

SECTION 6: Accidental Release Measures**6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

Ensure adequate ventilation. Use personal protective equipment. Remove all sources of ignition.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Do not allow material to contaminate ground water system. Prevent product from entering drains. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Do not let product enter drains. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Contain spillage, soak up with non-combustible absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous earth, vermiculite) and transfer to a container for disposal according to local / national regulations (see section 13).

6.4 Reference to other sections

Please refer to EU disposal requirements or country specific disposal requirements for this material. See Section 13 for further information.

SECTION 7: Handling and Storage**7.1 Precautions for safe handling**

Prevent the creation of flammable or explosive concentrations of vapour in air and avoid vapour concentration higher than the occupational exposure limits. Electrical equipment should be protected to the appropriate standard. Use only in area provided with appropriate exhaust ventilation. Wear personal protective equipment. Do not breathe vapours or spray mist. Use only explosion-proof equipment. Persons with a history of skin sensitisation problems or asthma, allergies, chronic or recurrent respiratory disease should not be employed in any process in which this preparation is being used. Apply technical measures to comply with the occupational exposure limits (see section 8). People handling polyurethane or epoxy products must have received special training according to guidelines from the National Occupational Health and Safety Board. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday. When using, do not eat, drink or smoke.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

CONDITIONS TO AVOID: Avoid heat, sparks, flames and other ignition sources.

STORAGE CONDITIONS: Store in original container. Keep locked up or in an area accessible only to qualified or authorised persons. Keep container closed. Store in a dry, well ventilated place away from sources of heat, ignition and direct sunlight. Store in upright position only. Storage of flammable liquids.

7.3 Specific end use(s)

The mixing and application to be in accordance with the technical data sheets.

SECTION 8: Exposure Controls/Personal Protection**8.1 Control parameters****Ingredients with Occupational Exposure Limits**

(EU)

<u>Name</u>	<u>CAS-No.</u>	<u>LTEL ppm</u>	<u>STEL ppm</u>	<u>STEL mg/m3</u>	<u>LTEL mg/m3</u>
Reaction product: bisphenol-A-(epichlorhydrin) epoxy resin (number average molecular weight <= 700)	25068-38-6				
poly(bisphenol a-co-epichlorohydrin), glycidyl end-capped	25036-25-3				
xylene	1330-20-7	50	100	442	221
ethylbenzene	100-41-4	100	200	884	442

<u>Name</u>	<u>CAS-No.</u>	<u>OEL Note</u>
Reaction product: bisphenol-A-(epichlorhydrin) epoxy resin (number average molecular weight <= 700)	25068-38-6	
poly(bisphenol a-co-epichlorohydrin), glycidyl end-capped	25036-25-3	
xylene	1330-20-7	Can be absorbed through the skin.
ethylbenzene	100-41-4	Can be absorbed through the skin.

FURTHER ADVICE: Refer to the regulatory exposure limits for the workforce enforced in each country. Some components may not have been classified under the EU CLP Regulation. Annotations: Carc = Capable of causing cancer and/or heritable genetic damage, Sen = Capable of causing occupational asthma, Sk = Can be absorbed through the skin.

8.2 Exposure controls

Personal Protection

RESPIRATORY PROTECTION: Wear a battery powered assisted air-fed mask during spraying operations and long-term exposure. When working in confined or poorly ventilated spaces, a battery powered assisted air-fed mask must be used. When painting small areas, or when using a roller or brush, respiratory protection with combination filter (dust and gas filter, EN 14387:2004+A1:2008) may be used: Gas filter type A2 (organic substances). Dust filter P3 (for fine dust).

EYE PROTECTION: If splashes are likely to occur, wear: Face-shield, tightly fitting safety goggles (EN 166).

HAND PROTECTION: Take note of the information given by the producer concerning permeability and break through times, and of special workplace conditions (mechanical strain, duration of contact). Be aware that in daily use the durability of a chemical resistant protective glove can be notably shorter than the break through time measured according to EN 374, due to the numerous outside influences (e.g. temperature). Long sleeved clothing. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before re-use. Use chemical resistant gloves and lotions and barrier creams to prevent drying of the skin. Protective gloves complying with EN 374: Butyl rubber. Nitril rubber. Recommended glove material for mixed product: Protective gloves complying with EN 374: Butyl rubber. Nitril rubber.

OTHER PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT: Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

ENGINEERING CONTROLS: Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

Chemical Name:

Reaction product: bisphenol-A-(epichlorhydrin) epoxy resin (number average molecular weight <= 700)

EC No.: 500-033-5
CAS-No.: 25068-38-6

DNELs - Derived no effect level

Route of Exposure	Workers				Consumers			
	Acute effect local	Acute effects systemic	Chronic effects local	Chronic effects systemic	Acute effect local	Acute effects systemic	Chronic effects local	Chronic effects systemic
Oral	Not required					0.75 mg/kg bw/day		0.75 mg/kg bw/day
Inhalation		12.25 mg/m3		12.25 mg/m3				
Dermal		8.33 mg/kg bw/day		8.33 mg/kg bw/day		3.571 mg/kg bw/day		3.571 mg/kg bw/day

PNEC's - Predicted no effect concentration

Environmental protection target	PNEC
Fresh water	0.006 mg/l
Fresh water sediments	0.996 mg/L
Marine water	0.0006 mg/l
Marine sediments	0.0996 mg/kg
Food chain	
Microorganisms in sewage treatment	
soil (agricultural)	0.196 mg/kg
Air	

Chemical Name:

xylene

EC No.:

215-535-7

CAS-No.:

1330-20-7

DNELs - Derived no effect level

Route of Exposure	Workers				Consumers			
	Acute effect local	Acute effects systemic	Chronic effects local	Chronic effects systemic	Acute effect local	Acute effects systemic	Chronic effects local	Chronic effects systemic
Oral	Not required				174 mg/m ³	174 mg/m ³		
Inhalation	289 mg/m ³	289 mg/m ³		77 mg/m ³				1.6 mg/kg bw/day
Dermal				180 mg/kg bw/day				14.8 mg/m ³ 108 mg/kg bw/day

PNEC's - Predicted no effect concentration

Environmental protection target	PNEC
Fresh water	0.327 mg/L
Fresh water sediments	12.46 mg/kg
Marine water	0.327 mg/L
Marine sediments	12.46 mg/kg
Food chain	
Microorganisms in sewage treatment	6.58 mg/L
soil (agricultural)	2.31 mg/kg
Air	

SECTION 9: Physical and Chemical Properties**9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

Appearance:	Colourless
Physical State	LIQUID
Odor	Solvent
Odor threshold	Not determined
pH	Not determined
Melting point / freezing point (°C)	Not determined
Boiling point/range (°C)	136 - 144
Flash Point, (°C)	26
Evaporation rate	Not determined
Flammability (solid, gas)	Not determined
Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits	1.0 - 7.0
Vapour Pressure, mmHg	Not determined
Vapour density	>1 (air = 1)
Relative density	1.04 - 1.14
Solubility in / Miscibility with water	Insoluble
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	Not determined
Auto-ignition temperature (°C)	>432
Decomposition temperature (°C)	Not determined
Viscosity	75 - 90 KU
Explosive properties	Not determined
Oxidising properties	Not determined

9.2 Other information

VOC Content g/l:	163
Grams of VOC per liter of coating product as applied per ISO 11890-1 and/or ISO 11890-2.	
Specific Gravity (g/cm ³)	1.11

SECTION 10: Stability and Reactivity**10.1 Reactivity**

No reactivity hazards known under normal storage and use conditions.

10.2 Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

No reactivity hazards known under normal storage and use conditions.

10.4 Conditions to avoid

Avoid heat, sparks, flames and other ignition sources.

10.5 Incompatible materials

Keep away from strong oxidising agents and strongly acid or alkaline materials.

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

In case of fire or hot work operations, hazardous decomposition products may be formed such as: Carbon dioxide (CO₂), carbon monoxide (CO), oxides of nitrogen (NO_x), aliphatic amines, aldehydes.

SECTION 11: Toxicological Information**11.1 Information on toxicological effects****Acute Toxicity:**

Oral LD50:	No information available on the product itself as the product is not tested.
Inhalation LC50:	No information available on the product itself as the product is not tested.

Irritation: Irritating to eyes and skin.

Corrosivity: No information available.

Sensitization: May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Repeated dose toxicity: No information available.

Carcinogenicity: No information available.

Mutagenicity: No information available.

Toxicity for reproduction: No information available.

STOT-single exposure: No information available.

STOT-repeated exposure: Central nervous system depression.

Aspiration hazard: May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

If no information is available above under Acute Toxicity then the acute effects of this product have not been tested. Data on individual components are tabulated below:

<u>CAS-No.</u>	<u>Name According to EEC</u>	<u>Oral LD50</u>	<u>Dermal LD50</u>	<u>Vapor LC50</u>	<u>Gas LC50</u>	<u>Dust/Mist LC50</u>
25068-38-6	Reaction product: bisphenol-A-(epichlorhydrin) epoxy resin (number average molecular weight <= 700)	5000 mg/kg (oral-rat)	>2000 mg/kg (dermal, rat M-F)	No information	No information	No information

1330-20-7	xylene	>2000 mg/kg (oral-rat)	1100 mg/kg (ATE dermal- rabbit)	11 mg/L (ATE inh/vapour)	4500 ppmV (ATE inh - Gas)	1.5 mg/L (ATE inh/dust/mist)
100-41-4	ethylbenzene	3500 mg/kg rat, oral	5510 mg/kg, rabbit	4000 ppm, rat, 4h	10000 ppm	1.5 mg/L

Additional Information:

This product may contain Ethyl Benzene, which is listed by IARC as possibly carcinogenic to humans (Group 2B). This listing is based on inadequate evidence of carcinogenicity in humans and sufficient evidence in experimental animals. Chronic exposure causes drying effect on the skin and eczema. Repeated or prolonged skin contact may cause allergic reactions with susceptible persons. Repeated skin contact leads to irritation and to sensitisation, possible with cross-sensitisation to other epoxies. Chronic exposure has been associated with various neurotoxic effects including permanent brain damage. The product is irritating to the eyes and may cause sensitisation to the respiratory system. Swallowing concentrated chemical may cause severe internal injury. Inhalation of vapour or mist can cause headache, nausea, irritation of nose, throat, and lungs.

SECTION 12: Ecological Information

12.1 Toxicity:

EC50 48hr (Daphnia):	No information
IC50 72hr (Algae):	No information
LC50 96hr (fish):	No information

12.2 Persistence and degradability: No information

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential: No information

12.4 Mobility in soil: No information

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment: The product does not meet the criteria for PBT/vPvB in accordance with Annex XIII.

12.6 Other adverse effects: No information

<u>CAS-No.</u>	<u>Name According to EEC</u>	<u>EC50 48hr</u>	<u>IC50 72hr</u>	<u>LC50 96hr</u>
25068-38-6	Reaction product: bisphenol-A-(epichlorhydrin) epoxy resin (number average molecular weight <= 700)	1.8 mg/L (Daphnia magna, EC50, 48h,static)	11 mg/L (Scenedesmus capricornutum, EC50r, 72h)	1.5 mg/L (Rainbow trout), 3.6 mg/L (fish)
1330-20-7	xylene	165 mg/L (Daphnia magna 24h)	3 - 5 mg/L (Selenastrum sp.)	2 - 11 mg/L (Roccus saxatilis), 8.2 mg/L (Salmo gairdneri), 13.5 mg/L (Lepomis macrochirus), 21.0 mg/L (Pimephales promelas)
100-41-4	ethylbenzene	1.37 mg/L	No information	32 mg/L (Bluegill)

SECTION 13: Disposal Considerations

13.1 WASTE TREATMENT METHODS: Do not burn, or use a cutting torch on, the empty drum. According to the European Waste Catalogue, Waste Codes are not product specific, but application specific. Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal. Dispose of waste material at an approved (hazardous) waste treatment/disposal facility in accordance with applicable local state, and federal regulations. Do not dispose of waste with normal garbage, or to sewer systems.

European Waste Code: 08 01 11*

Packaging Waste Code: 15 01 10*

SECTION 14: Transport Information

14.1	UN number	UN1263
14.2	UN proper shipping name	PAINT
	Technical name	Not applicable
14.3	Transport hazard class(es)	3
	Subsidiary shipping hazard	Not applicable
14.4	Packing group	III
14.5	Environmental hazards	Marine Pollutant: Yes (Bisphenol-A epoxy resin)
14.6	Special precautions for user	No Information
	EmS-No.:	F-E, S-E
14.7	Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC code	No Information

SECTION 15: Regulatory Information**15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation for the substance or mixture:****National Regulations:**

Denmark Product Registration Number:	Not available
Danish MAL Code:	Not available
Danish MAL Code - Mixture:	Not available
Sweden Product Registration Number:	Not available
Norway Product Registration Number:	P-31569
WGK Class:	3
Covered by Directive 2012/18/EC (Seveso III):	P5c, E2
Restrictions to product or to substances according to Annex XVII, Regulation (CE) 1907/2006:	Entry 3, 40

Annex XIV - Authorisation List:

<u>CAS-No.</u>	<u>Name According to EEC</u>
----------------	------------------------------

Not Applicable

SVHC - Substances of very high concern (Candidate List):

<u>CAS-No.</u>	<u>Name According to EEC</u>
----------------	------------------------------

Not Applicable

15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment:

No Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out for this substance/mixture by the supplier.

SECTION 16: Other Information**Text for CLP Hazard Statements shown in Section 3 describing each ingredient:**

H225	Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
H226	Flammable liquid and vapour.
H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H312	Harmful in contact with skin.

H315	Causes skin irritation.
H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H332	Harmful if inhaled.
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.
H373	May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
H411	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
H412	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Reasons for revision

Changes have been made to Section 9 of the Safety Data Sheet (SDS). Please refer to the Physical and Chemical Properties information in Section 9 of this SDS. . .

List of References

This Safety Data Sheet was compiled with data and information from the following sources:

The Ariel Regulatory Database provided by the 3E Corporation in Copenhagen, Denmark
 ESIS (The European Chemical Substances Information System), provided by the European Commission
 Joint Research Centre in Ispra, Italy
 Annex VI of the EU Council Directive 67/548/EEC
 Council Directive 67/548/EEC - Annex I or EU Council Directive 1999/45/EC
 EU Council Decision 2000/532/EC and its Annex entitled "List of Wastes"

Acronym & Abbreviation Key

CLP	Classification, Labeling & Packaging Regulation
EC	European Commission
EU	European Union
US	United States
CAS	Chemical Abstract Service
EINECS	European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances
REACH	Registration, Evaluation, Authorization of Chemicals Regulation
GHS	Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals
LTEL	Long term exposure limit
STEL	Short term exposure limit
OEL	Occupational exposure limit
ppm	Parts per million
mg/m3	Milligrams per cubic meter
TLV	Threshold Limit Value
ACGIH	American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
OSHA	Occupational Safety & Health Administration
PEL	Permissible Exposure Limits
VOC	Volatile organic compounds
g/l	Grams per liter
mg/kg	milligrams per kilogram
N/A	Not applicable
LD50	Lethal dose at 50%
LC50	Lethal concentration at 50%
EC50	Half maximal effective concentration
IC50	Half maximal inhibitory concentration
PBT	Persistent bioaccumulative toxic chemical
vPvB	Very persistent and very bioaccumulative
EEC	European Economic Community
ADR	International Transport of Dangerous Goods by Road
RID	International Transport of Dangerous Goods by Rail
UN	United Nations
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code
IATA	International Air Transport Association
MARPOL	International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution From Ships, 1973 as modified by the Protocol of 1978
IBC	International Bulk Container

For further information, please contact: Technical Services Department

The information on this sheet corresponds to our present knowledge. It is not a specification and it does not guarantee specific properties. The information is intended to provide general guidance as to health and safety based upon our knowledge of the handling, storage, and use of the product. It is not applicable to unusual or non-standard uses of the product or where instructions and recommendations are not followed.